Demographic transformations and inequalities in Latin America

Historical trends and recent patterns

Latin American Population Association - ALAP

Board of Directors 2009-2010

President: Suzana Cavenaghi (Brazil)

Vice-President: Sonia Catasus (Cuba)

General Secretary: Enrique Peláez (Argentina)

Treasurer: Irene Casique (Mexico)

Vocals: Adela Pellegrino (Uruguay)

Jorge Rodriguez Vignoli (Chile)

Lucero Zamudio (Colombia)

Substitutes: Diego Enrique González Galbán (Cuba)

Paula Miranda-Ribeiro (Brazil) Juan María Carrón (Paraguay)

ALAP's Publication Committee Adela Pellegrino, Uruguay

Alejandro Canales, Mexico

Dídimo Castillo, Mexico

Jorge Rodriguez Vignoli, Chile

Scientific Committee Dora Celton, Argentina

Edith Alejanda Pantelides, Argentina

Ian Pool, Australia

Jose Miguel Guzmán, United States

Suzana Cavenaghi, Brazil

Demographic transformations and inequalities in Latin America

Historical trends and recent patterns

Suzana Cavenaghi organizer

> 1st. Edition Rio de Janeiro, Brazil 2009







First edition, 2009, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil



ISBN 978-85-62016-07-3

Administrative Secretary: Rua André Cavalcanti, 106, sala 502, Bairro de Fátima. Rio de Janeiro. RJ. Brasil. CEP 20231-050 Tel./Fax: +55-21-22422077, http://www.alapop.org.

Cover Design and Diagramming Traço Publicações e Design — Fabiana Grassano e Flávia Fábio

Assistent: Carlos Fábio

Idiom Reviewer Part III Geoffrey Fishwick

Cover illustration Shutterstock Images

Printed in São Paulo, Brazil by Mundo Digital Gráfica e Editora

D383

 $Demographic transformations \ and \ inequalities \ in \ Latin \ America / \ Organization \ of \ Suzana \ Cavenaghi. - Rio \ de \ Janeiro: \ ALAP, 2009.$

368 p.

Includes bibliographies. ISBN 978-85-62016-07-3.

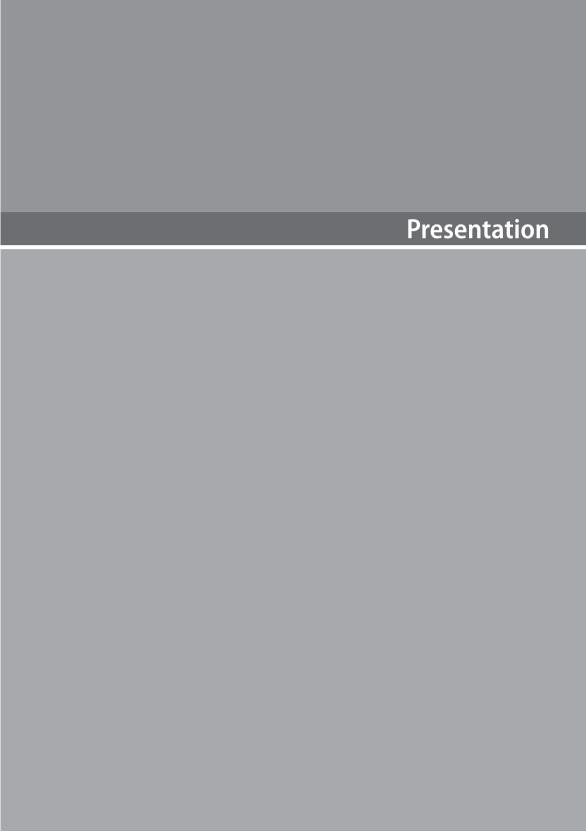
1.Demography — Latin America. 2. Migration. 3. Fertility. 4. Family Planning. 5. Aging. I. Cavenaghi, Suzana. II. Latin America Population Association.

CDU: 314(8=6)

Table of contents

Pre	sentation	9
	roduction: Demographic transformations and inequalities in Latin America Suzana Cavenaghi	13
Par	ti	
Den	nographic Transformations, Convergences and Inequalities in Latin America: what the future hold	s?
1.	Urban growth and mobility in Latin America	
	José Marcos P. da Cunha and Jorge Rodriguez Vignoli	25
2.	Current view of international migration in Latin America	
	Alejandro I. Canales	65
3.	Evidences of further decline of fertility in Latina America – Reproductive behavior and some though	its
	on the consequences on the age structure	
	Laura L. Rodríguez Wong	99
4.	The pace of convergence of population aging in Latin America: opportunities and challenges	
	Gilbert Brenes-Camacho	137
5.	Comments by discussant: Demographic transformations, convergences and inequalities in Latin	
	America: what the future holds?	
	lan Pool	155
Par	tII	
Fert	ility, Contraception and Reproductive Health in Latin America	
6.	Fertility and contraception in Latin America: historical trends, recent patterns	
	Suzana Cavenaghi and José Eustáquio Diniz Alves	161
7.	Unwanted fertility in Latin America: historical trends, recent patterns	
	John B. Casterline and Jennifer Adams Mendoza	.193

8.	Is Latin America starting to retreat from early and universal childbearing?	
	Luis Rosero-Bixby, Teresa Castro-Martín, and Teresa Martín-Garcia	219
9.	Evaluating the millennium development goal target on universal access to reproductive health	ı: a
	view from Latin America and the Caribbean	
	Maren Andrea Jiménez and Jorge Rodríguez Vignoli	. 243
Part	t III	
Brie	f Histories on Family Planning Programs and Legislations in Selected Latin American	and
Cari	bbean Countries	
10.	The context of family planning in Argentina	
	Mónica Gogna and Edith Alejandra Pantelides	293
11.	The context of family planning in Brazil	
	José Eustáquio Diniz Alves	. 297
12.	The context of family planning in Colombia	
	Rubby Marcela Martinez Bejarano	303
13.	A brief account of the history of family planning in Costa Rica	
	María Carranza	307
14.	Family planning and reproductive and sexual health in Cuba	
	Marisol Alfonso de Armas	. 315
15.	Haiti: between rhetoric and reality	
	Gabriel Bidegain	321
16.	Summarized account of family planning in Honduras	
	David Alexander Figueroa Toruño	325
17.	Contraception policies in Panama: advances and setbacks	
	Dídimo Castillo Fernández and Mariana Borja Hernández	333
18.	Paraguay: progress and challenges of family planning as a universal right Paraguay	
	Claudina Zavattiero	339
19.	The context of family planning in Peru	
	Teobaldo Espejo Nuñez	345
20.	The family planning context in Uruguay	
	Raquel Pollero	. 349
21.	Family planning in Venezuela	
	Anitza Freitez	355
Abo	out the authors	363



Presentation

This book is part of ALAP's research series (Serie Investigaciones) that was created in 2008 as a means to disseminate the knowledge gained in the conferences and seminars organized by the Association. With the support of the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), we have already published seven (7) volumes of this series covering a variety of topics such as migration, aging, reproductive health, poverty and vulnerability, family and the environment. This volume, which brings together papers on most of these topics, is the first to be published in English. All the subjects analyzed here serve as a basis to accomplish more equitable human development and are part of the concerns expressed in the Programme of Action from the International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD) of 1994. In 2009, as part of the celebrations to mark the 15th anniversary of this conference, once again with the support of the UNFPA, which ALAP greatly acknowledges, we are publishing this volume whose commitment is to further advance in the topics of the conference. We are also indebted to all authors that agreed to put in the required effort to make this publication available in so short a period of time.

The events that gave rise to the idea for this publication were the sessions ALAP was invited to organize in 2009 for the meeting of the Population Association of America (PAA) in May 2009 and for the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) in September 2009. ALAP acknowledges and is enormously appreciative of the invitation received from the PAA International Outreach Committee and from IUSSP council to organize these sessions, for two main reasons. Firstly, because our Association is in its infancy and only started its activities a short while ago and the organization of these sessions and the subsequent discussion rendered the work being developed in Latin America in the field of demographics more conspicuous. Secondly, because this was an invaluable opportunity for demographers from Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) to exchange experiences with demographers around the world expanding research

boundaries. In this sense, a sequel to these contacts provided the opportunity for an interface with other regional associations, such as the African and Asian associations. As a result, ALAP has invited these associations to organize a regional session during the next ALAP Conference and we are working together to expand the interfaces between the association's members. We expect that both the reading of this book and further developments from these joint activities might bring insights and encourage more contact and research development among demographers around the world as well as within our region, which are also in need of more comparative studies.

Suzana Cavenaghi President 2009-2010 ALAP

10 Presentation