

About the Authors

José Eustáquio Diniz Alves has a Ph.D. in Demography from *Centro de Desenvolvimento e Planejamento Regional* (CEDEPLAR) at the *Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais* (UFMG), and post-doctorate at Population Studies Center (NEPO/UNICAMP). His Master's Degree is in Economics from CEDEPLAR, and is graduated in Sociology. He was professor at the *Universidade Federal de Ouro Preto* (UFOP) from 1987-2002 and is currently professor and researcher at the National School of Statistics (ENCE) of the Brazilian Census Bureau (IBGE), holding a position of coordinator of the Graduate Department from 2005 to March 2009. He was vice-president and treasurer of the Brazilian Population Association (ABEP). Areas of interest are population and development, fertility, gender, family, and household deficit. Email: jed_alves@yahoo.com.br.

Marisol Alfonso de Armas has a Ph.D. in Demography from the *Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais*, Brazil (2008), has a Master's Degree in Population Studies (1999), and graduation in Sociology from the *Universidad de La Habana* (1995). She holds a position as consultant at UNFPA/Cuba in Gender and Reproductive Health since August 2009. She is professor and researcher at the *Centro de Estudios Demográficos at the Universidad de La Habana* since 1995. Areas of interest are demographic transition, socio-demographic vulnerability, gender in the population studies and reproductive health. Email: alfonso@unfpa.org.

Gabriel Bidegain has a Master's Degree in Development and master in Demography from the Catholic University of Louvain, Belgian, and is a Development Sociologist from the same university. He holds a position of Main Program Officer at the UNPFA in Haiti. Areas of interest are Population and Development. Email: bidegain@unfpa.org.

Gilbert Brenes-Camacho has a Ph.D. in Sociology from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, MS in Population Health from the University of Wisconsin-Madison, and MS in Statistics from the University of Costa Rica. He is adjunct professor at the School of Statistics and Researcher in Demography at the *Centro Centroamericano de Población*, and University of Costa Rica. Also coordinates ALAP's research network on Aging, coordinates the Research Commission at the, School of Statistics, is Member of the Editorial Board of the *Revista de Población y Salud en Mesoamérica* and *Revista de Ciencias Económicas*, University of Costa Rica. Areas of interest: demography of health and aging, quantitative methods, international migration. Email: gbrenes@ccp.ucr.ac.cr.

Mariana Borja Hernández is undergraduate student of Social Anthropology and also undergraduate in Philosophy from the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México* school of National Anthropology and History. Email: marianaborj@yahoo.com.

Alejandro I. Canales has a Ph.D. in Social Science from *El Colegio de Mexico*, and Master in Demography from *El Colegio de Mexico*. He graduated in Economics from the University of Chile. He is professor and researcher at the Department of Regional Studies, University of Guadalajara and Director of the *Revista Latinoamericana de Población (Latin American Population Journal)*. He has been a consultant with UNFPA, UNESCO and ECLAC on issues of migration and development. Major area of interest is International Migration and Development. His most recent books are "*Vivir del Norte. Remesas desarrollo y pobreza en México*" (CONAPO, 2008), "*Panorama actual de las migraciones en América Latina*" (ALAP, 2006), and "*Desafíos teórico-metodológicos en los estudios de población en el inicio del milenio*" (El Colegio de México, 2004). Email: acanales60@cucea.udg.mx and acanales60@gmail.com.

María Caranza has a Ph.D. in Social Anthropology from the University of Cambridge, MPh, Social Anthropology from the University of Brasilia and MD from the University of Costa Rica. She is researcher at the *Instituto Costarricense de Investigación y Enseñanza en Nutrición y Salud (INCIENSA)* /Associate Researcher at *Centro Centroamericano de Población (CCP)*, University of Costa Rica. Areas of interest: Reproductive health policies, history of family planning, medical practice, medical technologies, and quality of health care, with special emphasis in the analysis of the determinants of maternal mortality, and the use of female sterilization, therapeutic abortion, and cesarean section. Email: mariacarranzamaxera@gmail.com.

John B. Casterline has a Ph.D. in Sociology (Demography) from the University of Michigan, 1980, M.A. Degree in Sociology from the University of Michigan, 1977, and B.A. from Yale College, 1969. His current position is Lazarus Professor in Population Studies, Ohio State University. Past positions are Senior Association, Population Council (New York), 1994-2004, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Brown University, 1988-1994, Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology, Brown University, 1984-1988, Scientific Associate, World Fertility Survey, London, UK, 1979-1984. Research areas of interest are fertility transition, reproductive health, social diffusion and reproductive change, and marriage. Email: casterline.10@sociology.osu.edu.

Dídimo Castillos has a Ph.D. in Social Science with specialization in Population Studies from the Colegio de México, and has graduation in Sociology. He is currently professor and researcher at the *Facultad de Ciencias Políticas y Sociales de la Universidad Autónoma del Estado de México*. He is coordinator of the Working Group on Studies of United States of the Latin American Council in Social Science (CLACSO). He is former member of the ALAP Council Board, member of *Sistema Nacional de Investigadores, SNI-Conacyt*. His areas of interest with recent publications are Hegemony and the U.S. Labor Model, Migrations, the new unskilled jobs. Email: didimo99@prodigy.net.mx.

Teresa Castro Martín has a Ph.D. in Sociology at the University of Wisconsin-Madison (1990). She worked as a Population Affairs Officer at the United Nations Population Division (1990-1996), and in 1996 she joined the Spanish National Research Council, where she is currently a Research Professor. Her research focuses on the causes and consequences of lowest-low fertility and latest-late union formation in Southern Europe, on global changes in family patterns, and on the linkages between conjugal, reproductive and work biographies among young adults. She is also interested on sexual and reproductive health issues in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa and on HIV/AIDS prevention. Email: teresa.castro@cchs.csic.es.

Suzana Cavenaghi has a Ph.D. and Master's Degree in Sociology/Demography from the University of Texas at Austin; specialization in Demography from CELADE; graduation in Statistics and Applied Mathematics from the State University of Campinas. She has a current position as researcher and professor at National School of Statistics (ENCE) at the Brazilian Census Bureau (IBGE). She is Coordinator of the Interdisciplinary Committee on Sexual and Reproductive Health of RIPS/OPAS/OMS. Former board council member of the Brazilian Population Association from 2001-2004, board council member of the Latin American Population Association (ALAP) since 2004, and currently ALAP's president. Among the main areas of interest are reproductive health, fertility, family studies, population and health, statistical demography, spatial statistics, geo-processing in demography, data bases and social indicators, and public policies analysis and evaluation. Email: suzana_cavenaghi@uol.com.br.

José Marcos P. da Cunha has a Ph.D. in Social Science from the *Universidade Estadual de Campinas* (1994), a post-doc at the University of Texas at Austin, a Master's Degree in Demography from CELADE (1984), and graduation in Statistics from the *Universidade de São Paulo* (1982). He is professor at the Demography Department and researcher at Population Studies Nucleus at *Universidade Estadual de Campinas* (UNICAMP). Areas of interest are spatial distribution, urbanization, internal migration and the relationship between demographic dynamics and public policies, metropolis dynamics and socio-demographic vulnerability, and migration in the Mercosul countries.

Teobaldo Espejo Nuñez has a Ph.D. in Demography from *El Colegio de México*, a Master's Degree in Epidemiology from the Universidad Mayor de San Marcos, Peru, and he has graduation in Statistics from the *Universidade Federal de Pernambuco*, Brazil. He is an independent consultant and professor of Demography at the *Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú*. He worked as President of the Consejo de Ministros at the Peruvian Government and as Ministerial office advisor at *Ministerio de la Mujer y Desarrollo Social*. He has coordinated the project *Red Lationamerica sobre Encuestas en Demografía y Salud*. He was president of the *Asociación Peruana de Demografía y Población* (APDP) and founder member of the Latin American Population Association (ALAP). Areas of interest are public health, family planning and reproductive health, evaluation and monitoring of public policies, and information systems. Email: teoespejo@terra.com.pe.

David Alexander Figueroa Toruño is pursuing a Ph.D. in Social Science from the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Honduras*, and has a Master's Degree in Social Demography from the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Honduras*. He is coordinator of the *Encuesta de Migración Internacional en la Frontera Sur*, EMIFSUR, Honduras. He currently has a researcher position at *Instituto Centroamericano de Estudios Sociales y Desarrollo*, INCEDES, profesor and Vice-Dean of Research at the *Universidad Nacional de Gestión y Tecnología*, professor at the *Instituto Oficial San Pablo*, and professor of the Social Demography master's program at the *Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Honduras*. Areas of interest are fertility, migration, and urban poverty. Email: davidemografia@gmail.com.

Anitza Freitez has a Ph.D. in Demography from the Catholic University of Louvain (Belgium), a Master's Degree in Social Studies of Population from CELADE, and had graduation in Geography. She is currently Director of the *Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas y Sociales* from the *Universidad Católica Andrés Bello* (IIES-UCAB), and coordinator and professor of the *Programa de Estudios Avanzados en Análisis Demográfico para el Desarrollo* (UCAB). Also she holds the position of President of the Venezuelan Population Association (AVEPO). Areas of interest are fertility, sexual and reproductive health, and population policies. Email: afreitez@ucab.edu.ve and anitza.freitez.l@gmail.com.

Mónica Gogna has a Ph.D. in Sociology from the *Universidad de Buenos Aires* (2008). Her graduation is on Medicine. She is researcher of the *Consejo Nacional de Investigaciones Científicas y Técnicas* (CONICET, Argentina) and *Centro de Estudios de Estado y Sociedad* (CEDES). Areas of interest are health and sexual and reproductive rights, and gender. Email: monicag@cedes.org.

Maren Andrea Jiménez is a doctoral candidate in the Population Research Center, Department of Sociology at the University of Texas at Austin, and has a Master's Degree in Sociology from the same institution. She is currently an Associate Population Affairs Officer in the Population Division (CELADE) of the UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. Areas of interest where she has the most recent work involves analyzing trends and patterns of sexual and reproductive health and maternal and child well-being in Latin America and the Caribbean. She additionally conducts research on the spatial distribution of population, urbanization, and residential segregation in the region. Email: Maren.jimenez@cepal.org.

Teresa Martín García has a Ph.D. in Political and Social Sciences at the European University Institute in Florence (2005) and is Doctor-member at the Juan March Institute in Madrid. She has been Visiting Fellow at the *Collegio Carlo Alberto in Moncalieri* (Turin), I3P Research Fellow at the CSIC (Madrid), part-time associate professor at Suffolk University (Madrid), research assistant at the European University Institute (Florence) and Visiting Researcher at the Department of Sociology in *Pompeu Fabra* University (Barcelona), the Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research (Rostock) and Georgetown University (Washington DC). Areas of Interest: fertility, the (new) family formation process in Western societies, transition

to adulthood and the intertwining of the education, work and family biographies for both women and men. Email: teresa.martin@cchs.csic.es.

Rubby Marcela Martinez Bejarano has a Master's Degree in Population Studies from the *Universidad Externado de Colombia*, Bogota (laureate thesis). She has graduation in Cirgical Medicine from *Universidad Nacional de Colombia*, Bogota. Member of the Population Association of Colombia (AKADEMOS), and member of ALAP. She has a position as professor at the *Universitaria del Area Andina - Pereira* and researcher at *Dinámica Social CIDS – Universidad Externado de Colombia*, Bogota. Areas of interest are health and population, sexual and reproductive health, equity and health. Email: rmarcelam@gmail.com, and rubbyymb@yahoo.com.

Jennifer Adams Mendoza is pursuing a Ph.D. in Sociology (Demography) from Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, has a Master Degree from Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah, and a B.S. Degree from Brigham Young University, Provo, Utah. Research areas of interest are fertility, family demography, gender, and Latin America. Email: mendoza.694@sociology.osu.edu.

Edith Alejandra Pantelides has a Ph.D. in Sociology/Demography from the University of Texas at Austin, has specialization in Demography from CELADE and from The Princeton University, and has graduation in Sociology from the University of Buenos Aires. She has a position as principal investigator of the CONICET-Argentina, researcher at the *Centro de Estudios de Población* (CENEP), and professor in the Master's Program in Social Demography at the *Universidad Nacional de Luján* (Argentina). Major areas of interest are fertility and sexual and reproductive health, especially, adolescent population, and has worked on population and aging. She is currently the president of the *Asociación Latinoamericana de Investigadores en Reproducción Humana* (ALIRH). Email: eap@cenep.org.ar.

Raquel Pollero is pursuing a Ph.D. in Social Science, specialization area in Population Studies, at the *Facultad de Ciencias Sociales, Univeridad de la República de Montevideo*. She has a Master's Degree in Human Science (option Migratory Studies) at the *Facultad de Humanidades y Ciencias de la Educación, Universidad de la República* de Montevideo; also has a specialization in Demography from CELADE. She is historian by formation. She is currently researcher and professor at the *Facultad de Ciencias Sociales, Univeridad de la República de Montevideo*. Areas of interest are historical demography, mortality, fertility, and family studies. Email: rpollero@fcs.edu.uy.

Ian Pool is New Zealand's professor and researcher of demography at the University of Waikato, Hamilton, New Zealand. He was Chair in Sociology Department at the University of Waikato in 1978 and was the Founding Director of the Population Studies Centre, at that university from 1982 to 2004. He has teaching, research and consulting experience in Africa, Asia, Europe, North America and the Pacific. He has over 40 previous publications to his credit. His areas of interest are: Fertility and mortality; family and labour force policies; population and development. Email: pool@waikato.ac.nz.

Jorge Rodriguez Vignoli has a post grade in Population and Development Policies and Programmes from CELADE, and graduation in Sociology from the *Universidad de Chile*. He is currently Research assistant at CELADE, and is a member of Council Board of ALAP. Areas of interest are internal migration, urbanization, residential segregation, second demographic transition, sexual and partnership behaviour, adolescent fertility, population and development. Email: jorge.rodriguez@cepal.org.

Laura Rodriguez-Wong has a Ph.D. in Demography from the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine and Master's Degree in Demography from the *Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía* (CELADE); post-doctoral stage at PAHO in the area of aging and health. She has a current position as associate professor of the Federal University of Minas Gerais and is the moderator of the ALAP's Reproductive Health research network. Areas of experience are demographic dynamics, evaluation of data, fertility, population aging and health. Email: lwong@cedeplar.ufmg.br.

Luis Rosero-Bixby has a Ph.D. in Population Planning and MPH in International health from the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. He is professor and researcher at the *Centro Centroamericano de Poblacion* of the *Universidad de Costa Rica*. He is Full professor, and former director of the center. Areas of interest: Ageing, Latin American demography, population health. Email: Lrosero@mac.com.

Claudina Zavattiero is pursuing a Master's Degree in Demography, Population and Development from the *Universidad Nacional de Asunción*, Paraguay, and graduation in Mathematics and Statistics from *Universidad Nacional de Asunción*. She is currently professor at the *Universidad de la Integración de las Américas* UNIDA, consultant of the United Nations Population Fund in Paraguay. She is the treasurer of the Paraguayan Population Association and recipient of a scholarship from REDMACRO program. Areas of interest are demographic studies of specific populations as women at reproductive ages, adolescents, and older population. Email: claudinaz@hotmail.com.